

Study and Examination Regulations
For Master's Degree Programs
At Offenburg University
As of 7 August 2013

*Please note that this English translation is for information purposes only.
The only legally binding version of this document is the German one.*

In accordance with § 34, para.1, of the University Law of the State of Baden-Württemberg (Landeshochschulgesetz, abbrev. LHG in the following), in the version of 1 January 2005 (Journal of Laws p. 1), as last amended on 10 July 2012 (Journal of Laws p. 457), the Senate of Offenburg University on 6 August 2013 passed the following Study and Examination Regulations for Master's degree programs by circulation procedure.

The Rector approved these regulations on 7 August 2013.

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§ 1 Applicability

(1) These study and examination regulations apply to the following Master's degree programs at Offenburg University:

1.	<i>Betriebswirtschaft</i> , BWM	§ 29
2.	<i>Wirtschaftsingenieurwesen</i> , WIM	§ 30
3.	<i>Elektrotechnik/Informationstechnik</i> , EIM	§ 31
4.	<i>Informatik</i> , INFM	§ 32
5.	<i>Medien und Kommunikation</i> , MuK	§ 33
6.	<i>Maschinenbau</i> /Mechanical Engineering, MME	§ 34
7.	Process Engineering, MPE	§ 35
8.	Communication and Media Engineering, CME	§ 36
9.	Energy Conversion and Management, ECM	§ 37
10.	International Business Consulting, IBC	§ 38
11.	Master of Business Administration (Part-Time), PGM	§ 39
12.	<i>Medizintechnik</i> , MTM	§ 40

(2) Admission to these programs requires a qualified academic degree in the respective (or related) field. All other details are outlined in the program-specific admission regulations.

(3) All references to offices and functions in this document equally refer to men and women.

A. General Regulations

I. General

§ 2 Prior Engineering Practice / Pre-Study Internship

(1) For the study programs listed in § 1, para. 1, completing a pre-study internship is not required.

(2) Requirements concerning prior engineering practice are outlined in the Specific Regulations.

§ 3 Standard Time to Degree and Course Structure

(1) The standard time to degree is

- 4 semesters in the study programs no. 1, 8, and 11 (§ 1, para. 1),
- 3 semesters in all other study programs listed in § 1, para. 1, with the exception of no. 9 (cf. Specific Regulations)

The standard time to degree includes the study semesters, integrated projects and project-related study elements of the degree program, examinations, and the preparation of the Master's thesis.

(2) By way of derogation from paragraph 1, the time to degree can be individually extended by one semester if it was determined at admission that additional coursework had to be completed to reach the number of credits required for admission.

(3) Student workload is measured in credits, based on the European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System (ECTS). A full study load for one semester equals 30 ECTS credits; one credit equals an estimated workload of 30 hours.

(4) The total amount of required and elective modules needed to complete a study program is outlined in the Specific Regulations.

(5) In special cases, by way of derogation from § 3, para. 1, the time to degree can be extended

through part-time arrangements, provided that the modules to be completed for credit in a given semester are laid down in writing before the beginning of that semester. Generally, a minimum number of 15 credits per semester shall still be pursued.

- (6) Such special cases particularly include pregnancy, parental leave, care for dependents, and affiliation with a national-level squad of the German Olympic Sports Confederation (cadres A, B or C).
- (7) Applications for such an extension of time to degree as a special case must be filed with the Chair of the Examination Board of the respective degree program. The decision lies with the Examination Board.
- (8) The Specific Regulations stipulate the allocation of courses and corresponding semesters.
- (9) By a decision of the responsible Departmental Council (*Fakultätsrat*) or Joint Commission (*Gemeinsame Kommission*) in accordance with § 15 LHG, both the examination requirements and the order and type of courses as set forth in the Specific Regulations can be amended for a given study semester.
- (10)

§ 4 Practical Semester / Practice-Oriented Elements of Courses

Some of the degree programs listed in § 1, para 1, require a practical semester or practice-oriented element. Details are outlined in the Specific Regulations.

§ 5 Modular Structure of Degree Programs

- (1) The degree programs have a modular structure, i.e. they consist of topically related lectures, tutorials, labs and similar courses, each of which is called a 'module.'
- (2) Each module is allocated a specific amount of credits – as according to § 3 para. 3 –, relating to the time and effort required for successfully completing the module. Generally, a total of 30 credits can be obtained per semester.
- (3) The Master's degree examination consists of examinations and the Master's thesis. Each module contains an examination, which may itself consist of several partial examinations; these examinations are normally taken during the same semester that the module is attended ('studienbegleitend') and are related to the course content.

§ 6 Admission to Examinations/ Revocation of Examination Eligibility / Deadlines

- (1) All examinations shall be completed by the end of the stipulated standard time to degree. They can also be completed prior to these deadlines, save for the exception outlined in § 21, para. 2.
- (2) Participation in an oral or written examination during the semester requires prior registration either online or in person at the responsible registrar's office, no later than a week before the official beginning of the examination period. A registration can be canceled until the end of the second to last day before the day of the examination. By way of derogation, the deadline for registering for an examination scheduled *outside* the regular examination period is one week before the day of the examination; the deadline for cancelation is the same (end of the second to last day before the day of the examination).
- (3) Admission to examinations and to the study course is revoked if the student fails to complete the examinations required for the Master's degree within three semester of the date laid down in para. 1 and § 3, para. 1, except if the student is not responsible for the missed deadline or if an application for extended time to degree has been filed and approved.
- (4) If the student's admission to a study course has been revoked, he/she is still eligible to attend individual examinations until one year following the revocation if those examinations are not part of the course work ('studienbegleitend') and the other required examinations stipulated in this document had been successfully completed at the time of the revocation.

§ 7 General Admission Requirements

- (1) Admission to any of the degree programs listed in § 1, para. 1, requires:
 1. An especially qualifying university-level degree in the field of the respective Master's degree program and proof of qualification through relevant application materials
 2. A written statement declaring that the applicant has never definitely failed a Master's degree examination in the same degree program or in any of the programs defined by Offenburg University's statutes in accordance with § 60, para. 2, sent. 2 of LHG at a university within the jurisdiction of the German Basic Law.
- (2) Admission to any examination or partial examination requires enrollment in the respective degree program at the time of the examination.
- (3) Admission to an examination can only be denied if:
 1. The requirements outlined in para. 1 and 2 are not fulfilled or only partially fulfilled, or
 2. The application documents are incomplete, or
 3. The student has definitely failed a required examination associated with a course module or a Master's degree examination in the same degree program at a university, or is currently the subject of examination proceedings, or
 4. Eligibility for the relevant examinations has expired according to § 34, para. 2, of LHG

§ 8 Examinations

- (1) All written and oral examinations are offered every semester.
- (2) Generally, examinations are held during the examination period, i.e. outside the lecture period. Partial examinations can also be fulfilled in the course of the semester; details are outlined in the Specific Regulations.
- (3) If the student can credibly establish that for reasons outside his/her control he/she is unable to take an examination or part of an examination in the manner prescribed, the Chair of the Examination Board shall either grant the student an extension of the deadline for completing the examination requirement or allow for the fulfillment of the examination requirement in a different manner which is deemed equivalent.
- (4) Students on leave of absence ('Urlaubssemester') are barred from taking examinations.

§ 9 Oral examinations

- (1) In oral examinations, students shall demonstrate a grasp of the examination subject, be able to address specific questions, and to put these into context. Furthermore they shall be tested for sufficient basic knowledge of their field.
- (2) Oral examinations are normally conducted by at least two examiners or by one examiner in the presence of an observer; they can be individual or group examinations.
- (3) An oral examination takes about 20 minutes per person and subject; it shall neither fall below 15 minutes nor exceed 25 minutes.
- (4) The main topics and results of the oral examination are recorded in a report. The results are announced to the examinee(s) directly following the examination.
- (5) Other students who intend to take the same examination at a later date shall be admitted to attend as listeners, provided that the available space allows it and the examinee does not object to it. They are not allowed, however, to listen in to the examiners' deliberation and the announcement of the examination results.

§ 10 Written Examinations and Other Written Work

- (1) In written examinations and other written work, students shall demonstrate that within a specified time and given only limited support material, they can solve problems and complete assignments using standard methods of their field. Furthermore they shall demonstrate sufficient basic knowledge of their field. Written examinations or assignments can contain several topics to choose from.
- (2) Required written examinations or other graded works that are not accompanying the regular course work are normally assessed by two examiners. The assessment procedure shall not take longer than four weeks.
- (3) The times allowed for the respective written examinations and other written works are outlined in the Specific Regulations.

§ 11 Grading

- (1) Grades are set by the respective examiners. The following grading scale is used:

1 = 'sehr gut' / very good	= outstanding
2 = 'gut' / good	= clearly exceeding the requirements
3 = 'befriedigend' / satisfactory	= meeting the requirements
4 = 'ausreichend' / sufficient	= showing deficits, but still meeting the requirements
5 = 'nicht ausreichend' / deficient	= not meeting the requirements due to considerable deficits

For differentiated grading, the single grade number can be raised or lowered by '0,3' [the German system uses commas as decimal marks]. The grades '0,7' and '5,3' are excluded.

- (2) If an examination is assessed by more than one examiner, the grade is calculated as the average of the individual assessments. The grading scale is the same as outlined in para. 1. If the calculated average is not a possible grade, it is rounded up or down; if the average is exactly between two possible grades, it is rounded up to the better grade.
- (3) If an examination is composed of different parts, the grade for the module is calculated as the average of the individual assessments, proportionally weighted as outlined in the Specific Regulations. The grading scale is the same as outlined in para. 1. If the calculated average is not a possible grade, it is rounded up or down; if the average is exactly between two possible grades, it is rounded up to the better grade. Ungraded assessments are not weighted in the final grade for the module, but must be documented as successfully passed.
- (4) The final grade is calculated as the average of the grades achieved in the modules which are outlined in the Specific Regulations. The module grades are weighted according to their credit values, unless specified otherwise in the Specific Regulations. Only the first two decimal points after the comma are considered; the following decimal points are disregarded without rounding. Ungraded assessments are not weighted in the final grade for the module, but must be certified as successfully passed. The best possible final grade is '1,0' and the lowest possible grade is '4,0'; in-between grades are subdivided into tenths ('0,1'). The grade descriptors are:

'sehr gut' for a final grade between 1,0 and 1,5;
'gut' for a final grade between 1,6 and 2,5;
'befriedigend' for a final grade between 2,6 and 3,5;
'ausreichend' for a final grade between 3,6 and 4,0.

§ 12 Absence, Withdrawal, Cheating, Violation

- (1) An examination is graded 'nicht ausreichend' (5,0) if the student is absent at the appointed time without a valid reason, or withdraws after the withdrawal deadline without a valid reason, or does not submit the written examination within the given time period.
- (2) The reasons for withdrawal or absence must be credible and submitted in written form without

delay. In the case of an illness or pregnancy of the student, an official medical certificate can be required, and in cases of doubt the University can appoint a doctor of their choice to issue the certificate. The certificate must state the reason for the student's inability to take the examination. If the reason is accepted, a new examination date will be set. The results of the other successfully passed examinations are to be credited in that case.

- (3) The illness of a child or of a relative in need of care whom the student is responsible for has the same status as the student's own illness with regard to the observance of deadlines for first-time examination registration, repeat examinations, and reasons for missing an examination or other requirement equivalent to an examination.
- (4) If a student attempts to affect examination results by cheating or by using material which is not allowed, the particular examination will be graded as 'nicht ausreichend' (5,0) (failed). A student who causes disruption during the examination can be dismissed by the examiner or superintending person, and the student's examination will be graded 'nicht ausreichend' (5,0) (failed). In severe cases of disruption or cheating, the Examination Board can exclude the student from taking any further examinations.
- (5) Within a time limit of one month, the person so affected can request that the decisions be reconsidered by the Examination Board according to para. 4, sent. 1 and 2. Incriminating decisions are to be conveyed to the student in writing and without delay, including reasons and information on the right to appeal.

§ 13 Pass and Fail

- (1) An examination is successfully passed when the module grade is a minimum of 'ausreichend' (4,0) and all ungraded assessments have been successfully passed (certified 'mit Erfolg'). In certain cases, which are specified in the Specific Regulations, an examination consisting of several partial examinations is successfully passed only when each of the partial examinations was passed with a minimum grade of 'ausreichend' (4,0).
- (2) If a written examination is repeated and the repeat examination is graded '4,3,' the student is granted a supplementary oral examination, which at best can yield a total grade of '4,0.' This supplementary oral examination (which is not considered an independent examination but accompanying the written examination) will address the same topics as the written examination in addition to the relevant background knowledge of the field.
- (3) The Master's degree examination is successfully passed when all relevant examinations have been successfully passed and the Master's thesis has been graded a minimum of 'ausreichend' (4,0).
- (4) If the student does not pass an examination or the Master's thesis, he/she receives a notification of failure and information on legal remedy, including possible ways to repeat the examination or the Master's thesis and the relevant deadlines.
- (5) If the student does not pass the Master's examination, he/she can file a request for a certificate listing the examinations passed, the grades and credit points awarded for them, and the examinations still missing. The certificate will also state that the student has not passed the Master's examination. To receive the certificate, the student has to submit all relevant documentation as well as a copy of the certificate of deregistration ('Exmatrikulationsbescheinigung').

§ 14 Repeat Examinations

- (1) Examinations graded below '4,0' or 'ohne Erfolg' (fail) can be repeated once. Repeating an examination graded '4,0' or better is not permitted. Failed attempts at other universities in the Federal Republic of Germany are taken into account.
- (2) The repeat examination is to be taken during the examination period of the following semester. Registration for the examination is done automatically, deregistration from the exam is not possible.

If the respective course is not offered in the following semester, the examination can also be taken in the second-next semester; this one-semester deferment requires the student's formal request within the appropriate examination-registration deadline (see § 6, para. 2). If the student fails to take the repeat examination within the deadline provided, his/her is no longer entitled to take the examination, unless he/she cannot be held responsible for the default.

- (3) By way of derogation from para. 2, repeating a failed examination can be deferred to the following semester if the student is currently spending a semester abroad or a required practical part of the degree program that is listed in the Specific Regulations.
- (4) The Examination Board can allow a second repeat examination for an examination graded below '4,0' and possibly leading to failure of the examination if based on the student's prior achievement there is reason to believe that he/she can successfully complete his/her degree and it has been established that exceptional circumstances impeded the successful completion of the repeat examination.

§ 15 Recognition of Study Times, Coursework and Examinations Completed Elsewhere

- (1) Coursework, examinations and degrees completed at other state or state-accredited universities and vocational academies in the Federal Republic of Germany, or at state or state-accredited universities outside of Germany, are recognized on request if these achievements are basically equivalent to the ones they are meant to replace. The transfer of credits and other achievements serves the purpose of continuing a study program, taking examinations, or beginning a further study program.
- (2) The application for recognition must be filed within six months of the day of registration at Hochschule Offenburg or, if the coursework/examination was completed during study abroad, within six months of the day of return to Hochschule Offenburg. After the six-month deadline, a claim for recognition can only be made if the recognition criteria are met for *restitutio ad integrum* ('restoration to original condition') according to § 32 of the German Administrative Procedures Law (*Verwaltungsverfahrensgesetz*). It is the duty of the applicant to provide all required documentation for the recognition of an achievement. The University bears the burden of proving that an application fails to meet the requirements for recognition. If recognition is denied or partly denied, the decision is justified in writing, including information on legal remedy.
- (3) Preliminary and intermediate examinations passed at another German university of the same kind and in the same or a related degree program are recognized on request; paragraphs (1) and (2) remain unaffected. Distance-learning units completed at accredited distance-learning universities are recognized analogous to regular study courses.
- (4) If there are equivalency agreements between Germany and other countries which benefit foreign students by way of derogation from paragraphs (1) to (3), these regulations take precedence over the respective equivalency agreement.
- (5) When course credits and examinations are recognized, the respective grades are transferred, too, provided that the two grading systems are comparable, and included in the calculation of the final grade. If the two grading systems are not comparable, transferred achievements are recorded as 'bestanden' (passed). Transferred course credits and examinations are marked as such in the Transcript of Records, Degree Certificate and Diploma Supplement.
- (6) Knowledge and skills acquired outside of academia can be recognized with up to one half of the credits awarded for the respective achievement within the degree program if they are equivalent – as referred to in para. 1 – in content and level to the achievement they are meant to replace. In accordance with § 32, para. 4, sent. 3, of LHG, only knowledge and skills acquired at an educational institution according to § 31 of LHG or an institution responsible for vocational education in accordance with the German Vocational Training Law (*Berufsbildungsgesetz*), and certified by that institution, can be recognized. Sentence 2 also holds for the recognition of vocational and professional qualifications acquired outside of Germany (in accordance with the relevant version of the Commission Regulation Implementing Directive '2005/35/EG' of the European Parliament and Council, dated 7 September 2005).
- (7) The decision on recognition lies with the Examination Board.

§ 16 Examination Board

- (1) For every degree program, an Examination Board is formed which is responsible for the organization of examinations and all tasks laid down in the study and examination regulations. Related degree programs can form a joint Examination Board. It consists of seven members. The term of office is two years.
- (2) The Chair, vice-Chair and further members and substitute members of the Examination Board are appointed by the department which administers the degree program from among the professors regularly teaching classes as part of the program. Other professors and instructors can be consulted as advisers. The Chair normally manages the affairs of the Examination Board.
- (3) The Examination Board ensures that the study and examination regulations are observed. It regularly reports to the department about the development of study and examination times, including actual times spent for completing the Master's thesis, and about grade distributions (course grades and final grades). The Examination Board's reports are disclosed appropriately by the University. The Examination Board provides suggestions on possible reforms of the study course and the study and examination regulations. The Examination Board can delegate certain of its tasks to the chairperson.
- (4) The members of the Examination Board have the right to attend examinations.
- (5) The members of the Examination Board and their substitutes are subject to confidentiality. If they are not public sector employees, they are obligated to confidentiality by the Chairperson.
- (6) In opposition proceedings, the Examination Board issues a statement to the vice-rector for academic affairs.
- (7) The University has also established a Central Examination Board. It consists of the vice-rector for academic affairs as chair and all chairs of the departmental examination boards. The Central Examination Board coordinates the organization and execution of examinations as well as the consistent application of the University's study and examination regulations.

§ 17 Examiners and Observers

- (1) Examinations that are not accompanying the regular course work ('studienbegleitend') normally have to be administered by professors. If no professor is available as examiner, other instructors (such as *Lehrbeauftragte* and *Lehrkräfte für besondere Aufgaben*) can be appointed instead. Experienced vocational instructors or training supervisors who possess at least the same qualification as, or an equivalent qualification to, the one which is established by the examination in question, can also be appointed examiners.
- (2) The examinee can suggest an examiner or a group of examiners for his/her Master's thesis and oral examination(s). The suggestion does not establish a claim.
- (3) The examiners' names are announced in due time.
- (4) To be appointed observer, one has to possess at least the same qualification as, or an equivalent qualification to, the one which is established by the examination in question.
- (5) § 16, para.5, applies analogously to examiners and observers.

§ 18 Responsibilities

- (1) The Examination Board is responsible for decisions concerning the following:
 1. Consequences of violations of examination regulations (§ 12),
 2. Passing and failing (§ 13),
 3. Second repeat examinations (§ 14, para. 5),

4. Appointment of examiners and observers (§ 17),
 5. Invalidity of the final examination (§ 26),
 6. Extension of time to degree in special cases as outlined in § 3, para. 5
- (2) The Master's degree certificate is issued by the Chair of the Examination Board and the dean (*Dekan*). The Diploma Supplement is issued by the Chair of the responsible Examination Board. The Master's degree certificate is signed by the Rector.

II. Master's Degree Examination

§ 19 Purpose and Procedure of the Examination

- (1) The Master's examination concludes the program and leads to the Master's degree. It proves the student's understanding of the field of study and his/her ability to apply academic/scientific knowledge and skills as well as to further advance these knowledge and skills.
- (2) The Master's examination consists of examinations and the Master's thesis. The type and duration of the examinations are outlined in the Specific Regulations. They are normally accompanying the coursework (*studienbegleitend*) and held during the examination period directly following the respective lecture period.

§ 20 Type and Scope of the Master's Examination

The Specific Regulations of this document lay down which examinations are to be taken in the respective required and elective modules to fulfill the requirements of the Master's examination.

- (1) The contents of the examinations are based on the contents of the associated module, as laid down in the Specific Regulations.

§ 21 Thesis Assignment and Submission Deadline

- (1) The Master's thesis is an examination of the student's ability to independently work on a problem of his/her field of study within a specified time using scientific/academic methods. The thesis topic must be specific to the student's scientific/academic field of study.
- (2) The thesis is assigned no earlier than when at least 85 % of the credits required for the program – not including the Master's thesis – have been accumulated, and no later than when all examinations have been completed.
- (3) The Master's thesis is assigned and supervised by a professor or, if no professors are available, by an instructor (e.g. a *Lehrbeauftragte* or *Lehrkraft für besondere Aufgaben*) who work at the respective University and in a field relevant to the respective study program. The Master's thesis can also be assigned and supervised by an experienced vocational instructor or training supervisor who possesses at least the same qualification as, or an equivalent qualification to, the one which is established by the Master's examination in question. Preparing the Master's thesis at an institution outside of the University requires prior approval of the Chair of the Examination Board.
- (4) The Examination Board officially assigns the Master's thesis. The topic and date of the thesis also have to be recorded. Students can suggest topics they prefer. The Examination Board can be requested to ensure that the Master's thesis is issued in due time.
- (5) The Master's thesis can be completed as a group thesis, provided that the individual contributions are clearly distinguishable and marked as such by indication of sections, page numbers or other objective criteria which allow for their individual assessment and for meeting the requirements according to para.1.
- (6) The time allowed for completing the Master's thesis is laid down in the Specific Regulations. In the

special cases outlined in § 3, para. 5, extended time can be granted. The time for completing the thesis can be extended by a maximum of 50% of the regular timeframe (as specified for the respective degree program) if this is necessary for ensuring equal examination conditions or for reasons outside of the student's control; the decision lies with the Examination Board, based on a statement by the thesis supervisor. The topic, type and scope of the Master's thesis have to be defined by the supervisor such that the deadline for completing the thesis can be met.

§ 22 Thesis Submission and Grading

- (1) The Master's thesis is to be submitted to the Registrar's Office by the deadline in two bounded copies; the time of the submission is to be recorded. In a written statement accompanying the submission of the thesis, the student must declare that he/she wrote the thesis – or, in case of a group thesis, the respective parts of the thesis – independently and using no other sources and aids than those cited.
- (2) The Master's thesis is normally assessed by two examiners. One of the examiners shall be the thesis supervisor. The assessment procedure shall not take longer than four weeks.
- (3) If a Master's thesis is graded less than '4,0' ('ausreichend'), it can once be repeated with a different topic; a third attempt is not possible. For the assignment of a new topic, the student must apply in writing to the Chair of the examination board within two months of the announcement of the failed thesis. If the application deadline is missed, the student is no longer entitled to be examined, unless he/she cannot be held responsible for the missed deadline.

§ 23 Additional Modules

In addition to the required modules, students can take examinations of further modules ('Zusatzmodule'). The grades achieved in these examinations are not included in the calculation of the final grade, but on request can be stated in the transcript of records with the titles of the respective modules (see § 24, para. 3).

§ 24 Final Grade and Certificates

- (1) The final grade is calculated in accordance with § 11.
- (2) Outstanding achievement – a final grade of '1,2' or better – is awarded the grade descriptor of 'mit Auszeichnung bestanden' (passed with distinction).
- (3) The candidate can request to receive a certificate of the completed Master's examination without delay (within four weeks if possible). The certificate bears the date of the last completed examination. It states the completed modules and grades, the thesis topic and grade, and the final grade. Grades are stated with their corresponding decimal values in brackets, as outlined in § 11, para. 4. The module titles are listed in the original (i.e. in the language they are taught in).
- (4) In addition to the degree certificate, a Transcript of Records can be issued, which lists the individual courses with their grades as well as additional modules completed and their grades. The total number of class hours for each course can also be included on request. Deviating details are laid down in the Specific Regulations.
- (5) As a further addition to the degree certificate, a "Diploma Supplement" is issued, which contains additional information about the degree program and its relative position in German higher education.
- (6) The degree certificate states the grade distribution of the final grades achieved by the program's graduates of the preceding four years. If fewer than 50 students graduated from the program in the preceding four years, earlier graduates can be included in the grade distribution. The grade distribution indicates the percentages of final grades achieved by graduates of the program in the following increments:

1,0 to 1,2 ('mit Auszeichnung')
1,3 to 1,5 ('sehr gut')
1,6 to 2,0 ('gut')
2,1 to 2,5 ('gut')
2,6 to 3,5 ('befriedigend')
3,6 to 4,0 ('ausreichend')

§ 25 Degree Awarded and Degree Certificate

- (1) After successfully completing the Master's examinations at Offenburg University, graduates are awarded the following degrees:
 1. in the programs of International Business Consulting (IBC) and General Management (Part-Time) (PGM), "Master of Business Administration," abbreviated "MBA"
 2. in the program of *Betriebswirtschaft* (BWM), "Master of Arts," abbrev. "M.A."
 3. in the program of *Wirtschaftsingenieurwesen* (WIM), "Master of Engineering," abbrev. "M.Eng."
 4. in the programs of *Medien und Kommunikation* (MuK), Mechanical Engineering (MME), Process Engineering (MPE), Communication and Media Engineering (CME), Energy Conversion and Management (ECM), *Informatik* (INFM), *Elektrotechnik/Informationstechnik* (EIM) and *Medizintechnik* (MTM), "Master of Science," abbrev. "M.Sc."
- (2) Along with the degree certificate, an additional certificate is handed over, which attests the awarding of the Master's degree. It bears the same date as the degree certificate as well as the university seal and is signed by the Rector.

§ 26 Invalid Master's Examination

- (1) If a candidate is found to have cheated in an examination only after the degree certificate has been issued, the grade for said examination can be amended in accordance with § 12, para. 4. If necessary, the grade can be changed to 'nicht ausreichend' ('5,0'), and the Master's examination can be rendered 'nicht bestanden,' i.e. failed. The same applies to the Master's thesis.
- (2) If without the candidate's intent to deceive the conditions for an examination have not been fulfilled, and this fact only comes to light after the degree certificate has been issued, a passed examination is sufficient for such a shortcoming to be overlooked. However, if the candidate deliberately gained fraudulent admission to the examination, it can be declared 'nicht ausreichend' ('5,0'), and the Master's examination can be rendered 'nicht bestanden,' i.e. failed.
- (3) The candidate is to be given a chance to explain himself/herself before a decision is made.
- (4) The incorrect degree certificate is to be retrieved and, if necessary, to be replaced by a new one. If as the result of cheating the Master's examination is declared to have been failed, the Master's degree certificate is to be retrieved along with the other invalid certificate(s). Decisions according to para.1 and para. 2, sent. 2, must be taken within a period of five years from the issuing date of the degree certificate.

§ 27 Viewing Examination Files

For a period of one year after completion of the examination procedure, candidates requesting to do so have the right to view their written examinations as well as the associated reports and examination minutes in a suitable way. § 29 of *Landesverwaltungsverfahrensgesetz* remains unaffected.